

Dragi devetarji, pozdravljeni v 4. tednu šolanja na daljavo.

Upam, da delo poteka brez težav.



1. REŠITVE PREJŠNJEGA TEDNA

Naloge iz **DZ** si lahko preverite sami prek iRokusa. Odprete DZ na ustrezni strani in kliknete kljukico v spodnji vrstici, rešitve se vam izpišejo v modri barvi.

Preveri nalogo **U 36/2b** od prejšnjega tedna. Popraviti je bilo treba napačne trditve:

2. You **can** book a flight on the internet. You **don't have to** go to a travel agent.
3. There **isn't** a direct flight from Liverpool to Bangkok. You **have to** change.
4. Flights from Heathrow are **more expensive** than flight from Liverpool.

Preveri nalogo **U 37/4a** od prejšnjega tedna:

1. The coach leaves at eight. We mustn't be late.
2. The flight from Heathrow is better because you don't have to change.
3. If you want to go abroad, you must have a passport.
4. Put your credit card in your bag. You mustn't lose it.
5. We don't have to take a map. We can buy one in Thailand.
6. When you go into a temple, you have to speak quietly.

Preveri nalogo **U 37/4b** od prejšnjega tedna:

1. **Will** I **have to** wear ...
2. We **had to** change...
3. Jack **didn't have to** wait ...
4. You **won't have to** go...
5. **Did** you **have to** answer...
6. She **will have to** pack...

1. PONOVIJEV IN UTRJEVANJE

Prepišite si še to uporabno tabelo, ki vam bo v pomoč pri razumevanju naklonskih glagolov.

Pa ne pozabite: **za vsemi naklonskimi glagoli vedno stoji NEDOLOČNIK!**

PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
I had to GO.	HAVE TO/MUST GO	I will have to GO
I wasn't allowed to GO.	MUSTN'T GO	I won't be allowed to GO
I didn't have to GO.	DON'T HAVE TO GO	I will have to GO.
I could GO. = I was able to GO.	CAN GO = BE ABLE TO GO znam, zmorem	I will be able to GO
I could GO. = I was allowed to GO	CAN GO = BE ALLOWED TO GO smem	I will be allowed to GO

Za utrjevanje CAN-CAN'T, COULD-COULDN'T, MUST-MUSTN'T in MUSTN'T-DON'T HAVE TO klikni na povezavo:

https://interaktivne-vaje.si/anglescina/grammar_6_9r/modal_verbs.html

*Dodatne vaje po želji: SHOULD, MIXED MODALS, QUIZ

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k51tClkh3c>

Najbrž ste opazili, da sta se zamenjala osebek in predmet. V pasivu se je spremenila tudi **OBLIKA GLAGOLA**.

Glagol v pasivu je vedno sestavljen iz dveh delov: **BE + 3. oblika glagola/glagol-(e)d**

Oblika glagola BE je odvisna od tega, kateri **slovnični čas** uporabljamo:

Present Simple: **AM, IS, ARE**

Past Simple: **WAS, WERE**

Present Perfect: **HAVE BEEN, HAS BEEN**

Will Future: **WILL BE**

Vse navedene oblike glagola BE in 3. obliko glagola vsi že dobro poznate.

Primeri aktiva in pasiva v 4 časih – preberi in preštudiraj:

Affirmative (+)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	This factory POLLUTES the air.	The air IS POLLUTED by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory POLLUTED the air.	The air WAS POLLUTED by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory HAS POLLUTED the air.	The air HAS BEEN POLLUTED by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory WILL POLLUTE the air.	The air WILL BE POLLUTED by this factory.

Negative (-)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	The factory DOESN'T POLLUTE the air.	The air ISN'T POLLUTED by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory DIDN'T POLLUTE the air.	The air WASN'T POLLUTED by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory HASN'T POLLUTED the air.	The air HASN'T BEEN POLLUTED by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory WON'T POLLUTE the air.	The air WON'T BE POLLUTED by this factory.

Questions (?)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	DOES this factory POLLUTE the air?	IS the air POLLUTED by this factory?
PAST SIMPLE	DID this factory POLLUTE the air?	WAS the air POLLUTED by this factory?
PRESENT PERFECT	HAS this factory POLLUTED the air?	HAS the air BEEN POLLUTED by this factory?
WILL FUTURE	WILL this factory POLLUTE the air?	WILL the air BE POLLUTED by this factory?

Kot vidite, predlog **BY** dodamo za pasivom, kadar povemo, kdo je **vršilec dejanja**.

5. UTRJEVANJE

U 39/4a – Začnimo z lažjo nalogo. Smiselno dopolnite povedi v pasivu z danimi glagoli. Nalogo reši v zvezek.

U 39/4b – Prepiši besedilo. Glagole v oklepajih spremeni v pasiv, Present Simple Passive ali Past Simple Passive.

DZ 28/2a in 2b – Rešitve si lahko sami preverite v iRokusu.

Interaktivne vaje: https://interaktivne-vaje.si/anglescina/grammar_6_9r/passive_voice.html

Za vprašanja sem še vedno na voljo na eAsistentu na kanalu naše skupine ter na elektronskem naslovu manca.gorup@os-cerknica.si.

Stay well!

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