

Dragi devetarji, pozdravljeni v 4. tednu šolanja na daljavo.

Upam, da delo poteka brez težav.



## 1. REŠITVE PREJŠNJEGLA TEDNA

Naloge iz **DZ** si lahko preverite sami prek iRokusa. Odprete DZ na ustrezeni strani in kliknete kljukico v spodnji vrstici, rešitve se vam izpišejo v modri barvi.

Preveri nalogu **U 36/2b** od prejšnjega tedna. Popraviti je bilo treba napačne trditve:

2. You **can** book a flight on the internet. You **don't have to** go to a travel agent.
3. There **isn't** a direct flight from Liverpool to Bangkok. You **have to** change.
4. Flights from Heathrow are **more expensive** than flight from Liverpool.

Preveri nalogu **U 37/4a** od prejšnjega tedna:

1. The coach leaves at eight. We mustn't be late.
2. The flight from Heathrow is better because you don't have to change.
3. If you want to go abroad, you must have a passport.
4. Put your credit card in your bag. You mustn't lose it.
5. We don't have to take a map. We can buy one in Thailand.
6. When you go into a temple, you have to speak quietly.

Preveri nalogu **U 37/4b** od prejšnjega tedna:

1. **Will I have to** wear ...
2. We **had to** change...
3. Jack **didn't have to** wait ...
4. You **won't have to** go...
5. **Did** you **have to** answer...
6. She **will have to** pack...

## 1. PONOVITEV IN UTRJEVANJE

Prepišite si še to uporabno tabelo, ki vam bo v pomoč pri razumevanju naklonskih glagolov.

Pa ne pozabite: **za vsemi naklonskimi glagoli vedno стоји NEDOLOČNIK!**

PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
I <b>had to</b> GO.	HAVE TO/MUST GO	I <b>will have to</b> GO
I <b>wasn't allowed to</b> GO.	MUSTN'T GO	I <b>won't be allowed to</b> GO
I <b>didn't have to</b> GO.	DON'T HAVE TO GO	I <b>will have to</b> GO.
I <b>could</b> GO. = I <b>was able to</b> GO.	CAN GO = BE ABLE TO GO znam, zmorem	I <b>will be able to</b> GO
I <b>could</b> GO. = I <b>was allowed to</b> GO	CAN GO = BE ALLOWED TO GO smem	I <b>will be allowed to</b> GO

Za utrjevanje CAN-CAN'T, COULD-COULDН'T, MUST-MUSTN'T in MUSTN'T-DON'T HAVE TO klikni na povezavo:

[https://interaktivne-vaje.si/anglescina/grammar\\_6\\_9r/modal\\_verbs.html](https://interaktivne-vaje.si/anglescina/grammar_6_9r/modal_verbs.html)

\* Dodatne vaje po želji: SHOULD, MIXED MODALS, QUIZ

### 3. ON THE ROAD

**U 38/1a** – Besede iz okvirčka prepiši v zvezek in zraven napiši njihov slovenski pomen.

- Poveži jih z ustreznimi slikami.

Novo besedišče utrjuj v nalogah **U 42/1** in **DZ 28/1**.

\* Dodatno: Besede razloži v angleščini.

### 4. They're loved by thousands – PASSIVE VOICE (TRPNIK)

**U str. 38:** - Poslušaj in preberi besedilo motorjih Harley Davidson.

- V zvezek reši nalogu **U 38/2b** (true/false), tako kot znaš: pravilne prepiši, napačne popravi.

#### PASSIVE VOICE (trpni način)

##### Razlaga – v zvezek

Vsi časi, ki jih poznamo, imajo dva načina: **TVORNI - AKTIV** in **TRPNI - PASIV**.

**AKTIV** - **OSEBEK JE VRŠILEC DEJANJA**, je znan in pomemben. (Osebek nekaj dela, je **AKTIVEN**)

Če PREDMET povedi v aktivu spremenimo v **OSEBEK**, dobimo **PASIV-TRPNIK**:



**PASIV- OSEBEK NI VRŠILEC DEJANJA**, vršilec je ali nepomemben ali neznan. (Osebek ničesar ne dela, je **PASIVEN**)

Na tej strani najdete še bolj izčrpno razlago. Za dostop morate biti prijavljeni v i Rokus.

[https://www.znamzavec.si/vsebine/izvzv\\_ang\\_9/index.html](https://www.znamzavec.si/vsebine/izvzv_ang_9/index.html)

Pa še youtube:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_k51tClkh3c](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_k51tClkh3c)

Najbrž ste opazili, da sta se zamenjala osebek in predmet. V pasivu se je spremenila tudi **OBLIKA GLAGOLA**.

Glagol v pasivu je vedno sestavljen iz dveh delov: **BE + 3. oblika glagola/glagol-(e)d**

Oblika glagola BE je odvisna od tega, kateri **slovenični čas** uporabljamo:

Present Simple: **AM, IS, ARE**

Past Simple: **WAS, WERE**

Present Perfect: **HAVE BEEN, HAS BEEN**

Will Future: **WILL BE**

Vse navedene oblike glagola BE in 3. obliko glagola vsi že dobro poznate.

**Primeri aktiva in pasiva v 4 časih – preberi in preštudiraj:**

Affirmative (+)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	This factory <b>POLLUTES</b> the air.	The air <b>IS POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory <b>POLLUTED</b> the air.	The air <b>WAS POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory <b>HAS POLLUTED</b> the air.	The air <b>HAS BEEN POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory <b>WILL POLLUTE</b> the air.	The air <b>WILL BE POLLUTED</b> by this factory.

Negative (-)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	The factory <b>DOESN'T POLLUTE</b> the air.	The air <b>ISN'T POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
PAST SIMPLE	This factory <b>DIDN'T POLLUTE</b> the air.	The air <b>WASN'T POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
PRESENT PERFECT	This factory <b>HASN'T POLLUTED</b> the air.	The air <b>HASN'T BEEN POLLUTED</b> by this factory.
WILL FUTURE	This factory <b>WON'T POLLUTE</b> the air.	The air <b>WON'T BE POLLUTED</b> by this factory.

Questions (?)	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
PRESENT SIMPLE	<b>DOES</b> this factory <b>POLLUTE</b> the air?	<b>IS</b> the air <b>POLLUTED</b> by this factory?
PAST SIMPLE	<b>DID</b> this factory <b>POLLUTE</b> the air?	<b>WAS</b> the air <b>POLLUTED</b> by this factory?
PRESENT PERFECT	<b>HAS</b> this factory <b>POLLUTED</b> the air?	<b>HAS</b> the air <b>BEEN POLLUTED</b> by this factory?
WILL FUTURE	<b>WILL</b> this factory <b>POLLUTE</b> the air?	<b>WILL</b> the air <b>BE POLLUTED</b> by this factory?

Kot vidite, predlog **BY** dodamo za pasivom, kadar povemo, kdo je **vršilec dejanja**.

## 5. UTRJEVANJE

**U 39/4a** – Začnimo z lažjo nalogo. Smiselno dopolnite povedi v pasivu z danimi glagoli. Nalogo reši v zvezek.

**U 39/4b** – Prepiši besedilo. Glagole v oklepajih spremeni v pasiv, Present Simple Passive ali Past Simple Passive.

**DZ 28/2a in 2b** – Rešitve si lahko sami preverite v iRokusu.

Interaktivne vaje: [https://interaktivne-vaje.si/angliscina/grammar\\_6\\_9r/passive\\_voice.html](https://interaktivne-vaje.si/angliscina/grammar_6_9r/passive_voice.html)

Za vprašanja sem še vedno na voljo na eAsistentu na kanalu naše skupine ter na elektronskem naslovu [manca.gorup@os-cerknica.si](mailto:manca.gorup@os-cerknica.si).